



**GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY  
INTERNATIONAL**

**SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE**

**ONE GLOBE:**

**MANY VOICES, MANY CHALLENGES**

**May 22-25, 2008**

**SHERATON FISHERMAN'S WHARF HOTEL**

**SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA**

## GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL

The Global Awareness Society International, Inc. is a non-profit organization composed of people and organizations of various backgrounds who recognize that the world is no longer made up of independent nations and cultures. This technological induced change affects everyone. We, as an organization, wish to explore the exciting potential that globalization of the world's cultures and societies presents to each and every one of us as citizens of this planet. Established in 1991, our membership includes both academic and non-academic based professionals and individuals from various organizations and nations including the United States.

Globalization has made possible what was once merely a vision: the peoples of our world united under the roof of one Global Village. Yet, despite increasing interdependence, conflicts continue to blemish the landscape of our planet. We believe that a vital step toward achieving peace, harmony, and cooperation among the diverse peoples of our globe is to promote mutual understanding and appreciation for one another. Global Awareness Society International strives to turn a global vision into global reality.

### Purposes of the Global Awareness Society International

- To promote awareness of the diversity of cultures within our global community.
- To enhance our understanding of the political, economic, social, demographic, technological, and environmental issues among members of the global community.
- To increase sensitivity to issues related to rapid globalization.
- To develop a mutual support network of scholars, professionals, interested people and organizations.
- To provide multiple forums for the exchange of research, knowledge, and expertise on people oriented issues related to globalization.
- To help people recognize the diversity and interdependence of the globe's peoples and the process of globalization.
- To develop and expand the number of national or regional Global Awareness Societies under the direction of the GASI to pursue our common goals.

### Journal

The *Journal of Global Awareness* is the peer reviewed journal of the Society. Articles to be considered for publication should be submitted to Editor-in-Chief, Dr. Jay Nathan, Tobin College of Business, St. John's University, 8000 Utopia Parkway, Jamaica, NY 11439. Full submission requirements can be obtained from Dr. Nathan at [nathanj@stjohns.com](mailto:nathanj@stjohns.com).

### Contact Information

Global Awareness Society International, 400 East Second Street, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, PA 17815, Voice: 570-389-5172, Fax: 570-389-3599, Email: [jpomfret@bloom.edu](mailto:jpomfret@bloom.edu) or [changshubroh@aol.com](mailto:changshubroh@aol.com). Global Awareness Society International, Inc. is a 501-c-3 non-profit corporation under the guidelines of the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

**GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL OFFICERS**

	Founder and Board Chair Dr. Chang Shub Roh Bloomsburg University	
President Dr. Michael M. Seipel Brigham Young University	President-Elect Ransford W. Palmer Howard University	Past President Dr. Wold Zemedkun Norfolk State University
Treasurer Dr. James C. Pomfret Bloomsburg University	Secretary Dr. Patricia Hopson Shelton Millersville University	Executive Director Dr. Madhav P. Sharma Bloomsburg University

**GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE**

Dr. James C. Pomfret GASI Vice Board Chair Bloomsburg University	Dr. Michael M. Seipel President Brigham Young University	Dr. Lewis A. Mennerick GASI Conference Program Chair University of Kansas
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**Presenters:** Please see Presenter Index at the back of this booklet

**THURSDAY, MAY 22, 2008**

**Thursday, May 22, 2008 5:30 pm – 6:00 pm**  
**EMBARCADERO 2**

*Global Awareness Society International Board of Directors*

**Thursday, May 22, 2008 6:00 pm – 7:00 pm**  
**EMBARCADERO 2**

*Global Awareness Society International Officers Meeting*

**Thursday, May 22, 2008 5:30 - 6:30 pm**  
**EMBARCADERO FOYER**

*On-site Conference Registration*  
Patricia Hopson-Shelton, GASI Secretary  
Millersville University of Pennsylvania

**Thursday, May 22, 2008 8:00 pm - 10:00 pm**

*Informal No-Host Gathering*

**Sheraton Fisherman's Wharf Hotel**

**FRIDAY, MAY 23, 2008**

**Embarcadero Ballroom**

**Friday, May 23, 2008 8:30 am - 10:00 am**

***Conference Opening and Welcoming Remarks***

Dr. Michael M. Seipel, President  
Global Awareness Society International

***Introductory Remarks***

Dr. David Soltz, President  
Bloomsburg University

***Plenary Session: Regional Voices and Their Challenges for Further  
Understanding and Development***

Presider:	Chang Shub Roh Professor Emeritus of Sociology, Bloomsburg University Global Awareness Society International Founder and Board Chairman
AFRICA	Dr. Wold Zemedkun Finance and Entrepreneurship Norfolk State University
ASIA	Dr. Midori Yamanouchi Vice President for Academic Affairs Lackawanna College
CARIBBEAN:	Dr. Stanley J. Lawson Tobin College of Business St. John University
EUROPE:	Dr. Heidrun Hagen Kirchen, Germany
MIDDLE EAST	Dr. Shah Mehrabi Department of Business and Economics Montgomery College

**COFFEE AND SCONES BREAK: 10:00 am -10:30 am**  
**Embarcadero 2 Foyer**

## **Session 1: *Global Economy and Culture***

**North Beach Room**

**Friday, May 23, 2008 10:30 am -12:00 noon**

Amy Singer, Moderator and Session Chair  
Knox College

### **Motives for and Consequences of Fraudulent Financial Reporting**

Ibrahim M. Badawi  
St. John's University

### **Globalization and Income Inequality: Implications for Intellectual Property Rights**

Samuel Adams  
Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration  
Accra – Ghana

John Lombard  
Old Dominion University

### **Commodities and Power in Globalized Food Networks: A Balinese Case Study**

Amy Singer  
Knox College

### **To Buy Or Not To Buy: Changing Consumption Patterns And Challenges Faced By The Retail Markets In India**

Uma Tripathi  
St. John's University

**Session 2: *Culture and Globalization***  
**Lombard Room**

**Friday, May 23, 2008 10:30 am - 12:00 noon**

James H. Huber, Moderator and Session Chair  
Bloomsburg University

**Tolerance or Acceptance – Ethnic Attitudes in Contemporary Poland: An Analysis of Empirical Studies**

Dorota Mihulka  
Krosno College  
Poland

**Culture Jamming – A Voice Against the Culture of Consumption**

Anna Lubecka  
Jagiellonian University  
Poland

**Global Media and Local Media: Analyzing the Spiritual Cinema**

Mehri Bahar  
Tehran University  
Iran

**Social Values in Iran Compared to the West**

Taghi Azadarmaki  
Tehran University  
Iran

**Cultural Challenges to Globalization**

James H. Huber  
Bloomsburg University

## **Session 3: *Social Dynamics and Social Change***

**Embarcadero Ballroom**

**Friday, May 23, 2008 10:30 am - 12:00 noon**

Lewis A. Mennerick, Moderator and Session Chair  
University of Kansas

### **Ideology and Public Well-Being in the Context of Socio-Political Change**

Lewis A. Mennerick  
University of Kansas

### **Eurasia and Central Asia: Decades of Transition and Change**

Mehrangiz Najafizadeh  
University of Kansas

### **Globalization, Migration and Social Disorganization: The Case of El Salvador**

Lillian Moncada-Davidson  
Queens College, CUNY, and President, Hilda Rothschild Foundation

### **Social Work in Palestine: Adaptation, Social Change, and the Struggle for National Liberation**

Dina Redman  
San Francisco State University

### **The Economic Development of Africa and the Human Capital Migration to the Advanced Industrial Countries.**

William Kwame Dadson,  
Lincoln University of Pennsylvania

**LUNCH—OWN YOUR OWN**



## **Session 4: *Health Issues in the Global Arena***

### **North Beach Room**

**Friday, May 23, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm**

Michael M. Seipel, Moderator and Session Chair  
Brigham Young University

#### **Anti-aging: The New Staggering Market**

Aylin Ozgur Ates  
Ankara University  
Turkey  
and

Sinan Ibis, M.D.  
Chairman of Board of Directors  
Flavius Company Groups  
Ankara-Turkey

#### **Restoring Your Youth: The Effects of Cataract Surgery**

Shiyong Roh, MD  
Tufts University School of Medicine  
Lahey Clinic Medical Center

#### **Jamaican Attitudes Toward Seeking Mental Health Services: The Importance of Instrument Validation**

Geoffrey J. Palmer  
University of New Mexico

#### **Domestic Violence Against Women and Selected Health Outcome**

Michael M. Seipel  
Brigham Young University

#### **Assessing Longitudinal Agreement between Gold Standard and Inexpensive CD4 Methodologies in the Presence of Established Treatment-Initiation Thresholds for HIV/AIDS**

Farzad Noubary  
Harvard University

## **Session 5: *Diversity in the Global Community***

### **Lombard Room**

**Friday, May 23, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm**

Jay Nathan, Moderator and Session Chair  
St. John's University

#### **Peace Keeping Versus Peace Making: An Overview Assessment of Conflict Prevention and Conflict Resolution Strategies of Major Actors Since 1945**

Berhanu Mengistu  
Old Dominion University  
and  
Wendy Vachet  
Old Dominion University

#### **Internet-Based Virtual Worlds and their Global Implications**

Curvin Huber  
DeSales University

#### **Chinggis Pride and Tibetan Buddhism Unite Under the Mongolian Blue Sky**

Jay Nathan  
St. John's University  
Fulbright Senior Specialist  
Mongolia, 2008

#### **A Pathway for the Future—Family Constitution. A Case Study: Turkey**

Aylin Ozgur Ates  
Ankara University  
Turkey

## **Session 6: *Global Issues and Africa***

### **Embarcadero Ballroom**

**Friday, May 23, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm**

George Agbango, Moderator and Session Chair  
Bloomsburg University

#### **Youth Restiveness and the Problem of Sustainable Development in the Niger Delta Region of Nigeria: Exploring Solutions through Theoretical Analysis**

Eucharia Nwabugo Nwagbara  
University of Calabar  
Nigeria

#### **The Public-Police Dissonance: Causes, Consequences And Implications on Crime Prevention; The Case of Nigeria And Cameroon**

Bennett Odunsi  
Jackson State University

#### **Combating Maladministration in Developing Polity: The Role of the Ombudsman in Zimbabwe**

Bennett A. Odunsi  
Jackson State University  
and  
Eunice V. Akoto  
Jackson State University

#### **Critical Challenges Facing the African Union**

George Agbango  
Bloomsburg University

**BREAK: 3:00 pm - 3:30 pm**

**Embarcadero Foyer**

## **Session 7: Diverse Issues in the Global Arena (Student Session)**

**North Beach Room**

**Friday, May 23, 2008 3:30 pm - 5:00 pm**

Geoffrey J. Palmer, Moderator and Session Chair  
University of New Mexico

### **End Children Slavery in Haiti, Namely called “Restavèk”**

Isson Joseph  
Brigham Young University

### **Morality of the Youth: A Global Concern**

Raymund Louie Joseph O. Tiam  
PLT College, INC.  
Philippines

### **The Dynamics of Religious Tensions: Comparing Islamic Law in Nigeria and Tanzania**

Tonja Khabir  
Fisk University

### **American Poetry**

William Weiter  
Fessenden School

## **Session 8: *Social Issues in Korea***

**Lombard Room**

**Friday, May 23, 2008 3:30 pm - 5:00 pm**

Sook Young Oh, Moderator and Session Chair

### **Gender Equality and the Social function of Family in Korea**

Keum Hye Park

An Myung Sook  
Ha Pill Yeun  
Kim He Sook  
Kim Ja Hai  
Oh Sook Young

**Embarcadero Ballroom**  
**Friday, May 23, 2008 6:30 pm - 7:30 pm**

***PRE-BANQUET HOR D'OUVRES***

***GASI Conference Highlights, Korea 2007***

**Madhav M. Sharma**  
**Bloomsburg University**  
PowerPoint Presentation.

***Music***

**Mr. John Calisto, Guitarist**  
**Dr. Lauren Fowler, Vocalist**  
**Christopher Newport University**

**EMBARCADERO BALLROOM**

**Friday, May 23, 2008**

**7:30 pm**

***SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL GLOBAL BANQUET***

**GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL**

**Keynote Address**

**Positive Deviance: Facilitating Social Entrepreneurs**

**Warner P. Woodworth, Ph.D.**

**Department of Organizational Leadership and Strategy**  
**Marriott School of Business**  
**Brigham Young University**

**Admission by Ticket Only**

**SATURDAY MAY 24, 2008**

Continental Breakfast  
8:00 – 9:00

**Embarcadero Ballroom**

**Saturday, May 24, 2008 8:15 am - 9:15 am**

*Global Awareness Society International Annual Business Meeting*

**Session 9: *Educational Issues and the Local and Global Community***

**North Beach Room**

**Saturday, May 24, 2008 9:15 am - 10:45 am**

Jeffrey Hill  
Western New Mexico University

**Promoting Cultural Understanding through Study Abroad Programs and the Development of Study Abroad Programs in Culturally Difficult Situations**

Jeffrey Hill  
Western New Mexico University

**A Comparison of the Higher Education Systems in the U.S. and Ireland: A Life Experience**

Laura Buffone  
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania

**How Do Business Students Perceive Intercultural Competence: A Case from Turkey**

Ahenk Aktan  
Izmir University of Economics  
Turkey

**Alcohol: A Tool for Education**

Reza Noubary  
Bloomsburg University

## **Session 10: *Global Issues, Culture, and Language***

### **Lombard Room**

**Saturday, May 24, 2008 9:15 am -10-45 am**

Janine Chi, Moderator and Session Chair  
Muhlenberg College

#### **The Many Voices of English**

Piotr Romanowski  
University of Krosno  
Poland

#### **The Awareness and Remedies of Culture Shock in Intercultural Communication**

Wu Yulun  
Shenyang Normal University  
China

Xia Shenying  
Shenyang Medical College  
China

#### **The Globalization of Language in Singapore: The Politics of Identity-Making Through “Sing-lish”**

Janine Chi  
Muhlenberg College

#### **One Mind: Many Voices and Many Challenges**

Madhav P. Sharma  
Bloomsburg University

# **Session 11: *Global Impact on the College Music Curriculum***

## **Embarcadero Ballroom**

**Saturday, May 24, 2008 9:15 am -10-45 am**

Mark Reimer, Moderator and Session Chair  
Christopher Newport University

### **The Scope of International Jazz Conferences and Festivals and their Influence on Collegiate Jazz Education in America**

Lauren Fowler  
Christopher Newport University

### **National Schools of Singing and Their Impact on Teaching Vocal Pedagogy and Literature**

Rachel Holland  
Christopher Newport University

### **One Globe: Many Voices, Many Challenges: Rethinking Music Education**

Keith Koster  
Christopher Newport University

### **Teaching a World Music Course in the Era of Global Media/Technologies**

Branan Mijatovic  
Christopher Newport University

### **The World Police Band Festival: Spreading Cultural Awareness through Music**

Mark Reimer  
Christopher Newport University



## **Session 12: *Economic Issues***

### **North Beach Room**

**Saturday, May 24, 2008 11:00 am - 12:30 pm**

Ibrahim M. Badawi, Moderator and Session Chair  
St. John's University

#### **Innovation Culture and Economics**

Emre Can  
Izmir University of Economic  
Turkey

#### **Increasing Production of Ethanol as a Part of Energy Supply in the U.S. and Its Impact on Imported Oil in the 21st Century**

Mohamed Dabbagh  
Florida Metropolitan University

#### **Preventive Measures of Corporate Accounting Frauds**

Ibrahim M. Badawi  
St. John's University

## **Session 13: *Culture, Conflict, and Change***

### **Lombard Room**

**Saturday, May 24, 2008 11:00 am - 12:30 pm**

Kenneth Bauzon, Moderator and Session Chair  
Saint Joseph's College - New York

#### **Perceptual Mapping of North Korea: Are They Still the Evil of Axis?**

Sang T. Choe  
University of Southern Indiana

#### **Water for Life, Not for Profit: Globalization, Development, and the People's Movement against Coca-Cola in India**

Krista Bywater  
University of California, Santa Barbara

#### **In Pursuit of the 'Enemies of the State': State Violence, Human Rights, and Civil Society in the 'War on Terror' in the Philippines**

Kenneth Bauzon  
Saint Joseph's College - New York

LUNCH—OWN YOUR OWN

**Session 14: *Globalization and Economic Issues***  
**North Beach Room**

**Saturday, May 24, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm**

Wold Zemedkun, Moderator and Session Chair  
Norfolk State University

**Global Implications of the Subprime Mortgage Crisis**

Saleem M. Khan  
Bloomsburg University  
and  
Zahira S. Khan  
Bloomsburg University

**Intellectual Property Rights, Innovation, and Economic Growth in Developing Countries**

Samuel Adams,  
Ghana Institute of Management and Public Administration—Accra, Ghana  
and  
Berhanu Mengistu  
Old Dominion University

**Multinational Intercompany Funds-Flow Mechanisms**

Wold Zemedkun  
Norfolk State University

## **Session 15: Social Work and Social Justice**

### **Lombard Room**

**Saturday, May 24, 2008 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm**

Jocelyn Clare R. Hermoso, Moderator and Session Chair  
San Francisco State University

#### **Women in Palestine: The Role of Gender in Social Work**

Dina Redman  
San Francisco State University

#### **Social Justice: The International Perspective**

Andrea Henrie  
Brigham Young University  
and  
Jennifer Johnson  
Brigham Young University

#### **Social Workers Without Borders: Practitioners for a Globalized World**

Jocelyn Clare R. Hermoso  
San Francisco State University

#### **The World of Connections: A Case Study in Developing a Support Network to Fight Against the Problems of Homelessness**

Gary Clark, Emeritus  
Bloomsburg University

Chang Shub Roh, Emeritus,  
Bloomsburg University

Robert Abbott, Emeritus  
Bloomsburg University

*SNACK BREAK: 3:00 pm - 3:30*  
**Embarcadero 2 Foyer**

## **Session 16: *Globalization***

**North Beach Room**  
**Saturday, May 24, 2008 3:30 pm - 5:00 pm**

Ransford W. Palmer, Moderator and Chair  
Howard University

### **Globalization, Virtually Everybody Complains, Who Benefits?**

Moye Bongyu  
Jackson State University

### **Poverty: A Constraint to Sustainable Development of the Niger Delta Regions of Nigeria's Socio-Economic Resources During the Twenty-First Century**

John Domingo Inyang  
University of UYO  
Nigeria

### **The Impact of Globalization on Small Countries**

Ransford W. Palmer, Moderator and Chair  
Howard University

### **Globalization and Liberties**

Sukwinder Bagi  
Bloomsburg University

## **Session 17: A Global Curriculum in a Global Society**

**Lombard Room**  
**Saturday, May 24, 2008 3:30 pm - 5:00 pm**

Alina Camacho-Gingerich, Moderator and Session Chair  
St. John's University

### **Discover New York -- Immigration in a Metropolitan Setting**

Frank P. Le Veness  
St. John's University

### **Appraisal of the Caribbean Region**

Dr. Stanley Lawson  
St. John's University

### **The Place of Area and Ethnic Studies in a Global Curriculum**

Alina Camacho-Gingerich  
St. John's University

**End of Conference Program**

**PLAN AHEAD.....**

**EIGHTEENTH ANNUAL CONFERENCE  
GLOBAL AWARENESS SOCIETY INTERNATIONAL  
WASHINGTON, DC  
MAY 2009**



**Global Awareness Society International  
Presidents**

1991-1994	Chang Shub Roh, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
1994-1996	Daniel B. Lee, Loyola University of Chicago
1996-1998	James C. Pomfret, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania
1998-2000	Shah M. Mehrabi, Montgomery College
2000-2002	Asim Sen, St. John Fisher College
2002-2004	Stanley J. Lawson, St. John's University
2004-2006	Wold Zemedkun, Norfolk State University
2006-2008	Michael M. Seipel, Brigham Young University
2008-2010	Ransford Palmer, Howard University

## Society Endowed Scholarship Funds

The Global Awareness Society International, Inc. strives to encourage student research in the many areas related to globalization. Each year the Society provides partial support for students presenting papers at the annual conference. Available scholarships include **The Roh Family Global Awareness Scholarship**, maintained by the Bloomsburg University Foundation; The **Global Awareness Scholarship**, endowed by Chang Shub Roh and maintained by Bloomsburg University's Husky Fund; and the **Leland Stanford McKeeman Global Awareness Scholarship**, endowed by friends and family members of Stan McKeeman and maintained by the Global Awareness Society International, Inc. In addition, the **Crown Products Company** of Metairie Louisiana provides annual scholarship support for student presentations.

The Society welcomes donations to these scholarship funds. Donations or requests for further information should be directed to: James C. Pomfret, Treasurer, Global Awareness Society International, 400 East Second Street, Bloomsburg, PA 17815. Email: james.pomfret@epix.net

### Global Student Scholars 2008

Tonja Khabi of Fisk University, **Global Awareness Scholarship** for the paper title “*The Dynamics of Religious Tensions*”.

Moye Bongyu of Jackson State University, **Global Awareness Scholarship** for the paper title “*Globalization, Virtually Everybody Complains*”.

Krista Bywater of University of California-Santa Barbara, **Leland Stanford McKeeman Scholarship** for the paper title “*Water for Life, Not for Profit*”.

Isson Joseph of Brigham Young University, **Crown Products Scholarship** for the paper title “*End Children Slavery in Haiti*”.

Andrea Henrie of Brigham Young University, **Crown Products Scholarship** for the paper title “*Social Justice: International Perspective*”.

Jennifer Johnson of Brigham Young University, **Crown Products Scholarship** for the paper title “*Social Justice: International Perspective*”.

Raymund O. Tiam of PLT College, **Global Awareness Scholarship** for the paper title “*Morality of the Youth: A Global Concern*”.

William Weiter of The Fessenden School, **Global Awareness Scholarship** for the paper title “*American Poetry*”.

Laura Buffone of Bloomsburg University, **BU Roh Family Scholarship** for the paper title “*A Comparison of the Higher Education Systems in the U.S. and Ireland: A life Experience*”.

Farzad Noubary of Harvard University, **Leland Stanford McKeeman Scholarship** for the paper title “*Assessing Longitudinal Agreement between Gold Standard and Inexpensive CD4 Methodologies in the Presence of Established Treatment-Initiation Thresholds for HIV/AIDS*”.

## Institutional Members of Global Awareness Society International



**Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania**



**St. John's University, Jamaica, New York**



**Norfolk State University, Norfolk, Virginia**



**Middle East Technical University, Ankara, Turkey**



**Millersville University of Pennsylvania, Millersville, Pennsylvania**



**Crown Products, Inc**  
**PO Box 6558**  
**Metairie, Louisiana 70009 USA**  
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# Requirements for Submitting papers for the 2008 Proceedings

The Global Awareness Society International will publish Conference Proceedings ONLINE format. Papers from both the 16<sup>th</sup> annual conference in Seoul and the 17<sup>th</sup> annual conference in San Francisco are eligible for publication. The Conference Proceedings will be published as an **ONLINE journal**.

1. Only papers presented at the 16<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> Annual Conferences will be considered for publication in the *Conference Proceedings*. The editor reserves the right to select only those papers and to review them for appropriate content and format.
2. Papers **MUST** be submitted by **September 15, 2008**.
3. Papers **MUST** be submitted by email to [james.pomfret@epix.net](mailto:james.pomfret@epix.net) with **GASI Proceedings** in the subject area.
4. Maximum length is 12 pages.
5. Papers should be submitted as **MS Word files**. Other formats may be accepted however authors may incur preparation charges
6. Pages should be formatted with mirror margins. Inside should be 1.2" and outside should be .8". Top and bottom should have 1" margins. These are based on the standard 8.5" x 11" paper used in the U.S. Please adjust if a different paper size is used.
7. Font should be 12 point Times New Roman with 1.5 line spacing.
8. Graphs and tables must properly formatted and be incorporated within the formatted text.
9. **No title page should be included**. The title, author, and author's address should appear centered at the top of the first page. An abstract or key words list may be included at the author's discretion.
10. Questions may be addressed to: James C. Pomfret, [james.pomfret@epix.net](mailto:james.pomfret@epix.net), Global Awareness Society International, Bloomsburg University, Bloomsburg, PA 17815. 570-389-5177
11. All papers will be reviewed for eligibility, format, and content.



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